

Rivals bow to Carter; Mercenary says platform takes shape he was victim of 'U.S. capitalism'

WASHINGTON. — Three of Jimmy Carter's chief rivals for the Democratic Party nomination for U.S. president yesterday dropped out of the race and asked their convention delegates to back Carter. The former Georgia governor may now have more than 200 delegates over the 1,505 needed to nominate.

Arizona Congressman Morris Udall told Carter he had released his 336 delegates and urged them to vote for Carter.

Idaho's Senator Frank Church told a press conference he was suspending his three-month campaign and was encouraging his delegates — numbering "something over 100" according to him and 72 according to official counts — to support Carter.

At almost the same time, it was confirmed that Oklahoma Senator Fred Harris sent telegrams to the 18 delegates he had won in four states, urging them to unanimously endorse the front runner.

On Sunday a new federal programme to guarantee a minimum income for both the working and non-working poor was part of a proposed Democratic Party platform approved by the party's platform subcommittee.

The platform also calls for a slash of \$5b. to \$7b. in defence

spending, a pardon for Vietnam war draft-evaders, national health insurance and a programme to reduce adult unemployment to three per cent in four years.

Mandatory busing to achieve school desegregation is supported as a "judicial tool of last resort." But encouragement is given to other measures for achieving school desegregation, including strong fair housing enforcement.

The proposed platform also opposes a constitutional amendment to outlaw abortion.

Representatives of Jimmy Carter, said they generally approve of the proposed platform.

The cost of the Democratic programmes, excluding national health insurance, would be about \$30b., Gov. Michael Dukakis of Massachusetts, the subcommittee chairman, told reporters.

In foreign affairs, the proposed platform calls for "a new American foreign policy" under a Democratic administration that would provide for a "strong American military deterrent" while also pursuing détente with the nation's "traditional adversaries."

There would be a ban on covert operations by the nation's civilian and military intelligence agencies "except when there are compelling national security reasons."

(Reuter, AP)

LUANDA. — One of the whites on trial for fighting on the losing side as a mercenary in the Angolan civil war told the people's court here yesterday he was a victim of American capitalism.

Ex-marine sergeant and Vietnam veteran Gustavo Grillo of Jersey City described America as "a place where they have restaurants for dogs, while you see people on the streets dying of hunger and cold in New York City."

Grillo, a naturalized American born in Argentina, whose parents came to Buenos Aires from Sicily, denied that he was connected with the Mafia. He accused the CIA of financing and providing weapons for the American mercenaries who fought in Angola.

Grillo was praised by the state prosecutor for his testimony, but another accused, Cyprus-born Costas Georgiou, also known as "Colonel Callan," appeared in court in handcuffs. Alleged mercenary chief Georgiou, accused of killing civilians and perpetrating atrocities, has been a centre of attention at the trial for his behaviour towards other prisoners, which has been described by correspondents as "menacing". Grillo called Georgiou a "madman" in testimony.

(AP, Reuter, UPI)



The Clerk of the Court (standing, left) in Luanda reads the charges at the start of the trial of 13 mercenaries (seated, centre). The prosecution is demanding the death penalty for all of the accused. (UPI telephoto)

Congressional sex scandal grows

WASHINGTON. — Denials are pouring from congressmen accused in a growing sex scandal that includes tales of a houseboat sex party, a Utah lawmaker arrested on charges of propositioning a deputy streetwalker and a hint of forced homosexuality.

Sen. Mike Gravel, Democrat of Alaska, on Sunday denied participating in a houseboat sex party with Elizabeth Ray, the former congressional secretary who first took the covers off the scandal and told of escapades with Rep. Wayne Hays, Democrat of Ohio.

Colleen Gardner, a 28-year-old blonde divorcee, said she watched Gravel's sexual adventures at a party on the Potomac during the early 1970s. Mrs. Gardner, a former secretary for Rep. John Young, Democrat of Texas, said a major part of that job was going to bed with her boss.

Gravel labelled the charges "ridiculous" and said he was never on the boat. The houseboat was owned by Rep. Ken Gray, Democrat of Illinois, who supposedly

was being entertained by Mrs. Gardner.

Gravel called on the Justice Department, which is investigating the Hays affair, to look into his former secretary's charges.

Mrs. Gardner said sex was the main reason she was able to draw an annual salary of \$26,000 — more than double the average pay for women staffers at the Capitol. Miss Ray, who said her federal paycheck was for being a mistress, was paid \$14,000 a year, also above the average of around \$10,000.

When asked in an interview if men as well as women were forced to have sex with their congressional bosses, Mrs. Gardner replied, "Some men, yes." She said it was not widespread but "it does exist."

Rep. Allan Howe, Democrat of Utah, returned to Washington on Sunday after being arrested in Salt Lake City on Saturday night on suspicion of soliciting sex from two undercover policewomen

posting as prostitutes. He was formally charged in absentia yesterday by a Salt Lake City prosecutor.

The charge is a misdemeanor carrying a maximum fine of \$200 plus a possible six months' jail.

Howe, 48-year-old father of five, said he was "innocent of any wrongdoing" and begged his "friends and all the good people of Utah to withhold their judgment."

Howe said he was lured to the scene under false pretences and he was "obviously the target of some trap or set up to make it appear I was doing something wrong."

According to the police, Howe offered the "prostitutes" \$20 for oral sex and intercourse.

Hays, the original congressional figure in the scandal, remained hospitalized in Barnesville, Ohio, after taking an overdose of sleeping pills. His physician said it was up to Hays to say if the overdose was an accident. (UPI)

Berlin socialist official held on espionage charge

BERLIN. — West Berlin police have arrested Heinrich Burger, spokesman for the city's ruling Social Democratic Party, on suspicion of espionage, a Justice Department spokesman said yesterday. Burger has denied the charge.

The 35-year-old former journalist was picked up Sunday night at West Berlin's Tegel airport on his return from a vacation in Portugal, the spokesman said.

Police said his former wife, Kathryn Burger, 30, spokeswoman for the city's public service workers' union, confessed she was a Communist spy and implicated him.

She was arrested Sunday on her return from East Berlin. She had disappeared last Tuesday after telling a representative of the West German counter-intelligence service she had been a spy for about 10

years.

Police said a married couple also was under arrest as a result of Mrs. Burger's testimony.

Burger said his former wife had been upset by their divorce and his remarriage and might have accused him of espionage because of this.

Mrs. Burger has told police she could not account for her disappearance. She said she had awakened in an East Berlin hospital without any recollection of how she got there. She said the doctors in the hospital said she had had a nervous breakdown.

She told police she no longer could remember having made any espionage confession.

Early this month police arrested 16 alleged Communist spies in seven West Germany cities. (UPI)

Italian cattle dealer abducted by leftist group

ROME. — A prominent cattle importer was kidnapped in Rome yesterday by extreme leftists who demanded a 71-ton food giveaway to spare his life.

The kidnapping, the 28th in Italy this year, added another violent touch to the bitter campaign for general elections that has taken four lives, including the assassination of Genoa's district attorney and the slaying of a Communist activist during a rightist rally.

With voting in crucial parliamentary elections five days away, a group identifying itself as "The Fighting Communist Unit" ambushed cattle importer Giuseppe D'Ambrasio as he left his home at dawn, dumped him in a sack and fled in a car.

The association of cattle importers said the kidnappers are demanding the sale of 71 tons of choice meat at "political prices" — about 1,500 lire (144) a kilogram — a third of the market price.

The kidnappers called their demand a "revolutionary sale" — similar to the urban guerrillas' of South America and the Symbionese Liberation Army which forced a food giveaway from the family of kidnapped newspaper heiress Patricia Hearst.

The association said it would comply with the demand of the group, hitherto unknown by police but believed to be one of many extreme leftist organizations disgruntled with the recent soft image of the Italian Communist Party. (AP)

UN farm fund approved (Israel excludes itself)

ROME. — An 80-nation UN conference reached agreement on Sunday on a \$1,000m. International Fund for Agricultural Development in the world's needy nations.

The conference, originally scheduled for two days, dragged out for four over whether funds (much of them from the oil states) could go to Israel and South Africa. But Israel declared in a letter that it had no plans to apply for aid. And Guinea eventually dropped its objections to South Africa under sharp pressure from West Germany and the U.S.

The conference ended by setting up a commission to establish the fund and said it would begin operating when the earmarked sum is pledged.

The International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) was first proposed by the World Food Conference in November 1974. It marks the first major accord between oil-rich countries and industrial powers to help feed the world's poor.

Pledges so far amount to \$950m. with oil-exporting nations supplying \$400m. and the industrialized nations most of the remainder. The U.S. pledge, \$200m., is the largest from any individual country.

Edouard Saouma, director general of the UN Food and Agriculture Organization, yesterday warned that IFAD will face difficult choices — "between carrying out rapidly successful projects and, not as glamorous, helping the poorest nations."

Saouma, a Lebanese, complained to delegates at the conference of delays in implementing the measures for world food security that were recommended by the first conference, in November 1974. He said that virtually no emergency stock had yet been set up, and that world food-stocks are still as precarious as ever. (AP)

Leeds United buys Tony Currie

LEEDS, England. — Leeds United soccer club has paid £250,000 for Tony Currie, the Sheffield United and England midfielder player.

Currie has won seven full England caps, played 13 times for England under-23s and is a former youth international. He scored more than 50 goals in 300 games for Sheffield since joining the club from Watford for £27,000 eight years ago. (UPI)

Bombers hunted in Zambia

LUSAKA, Zambia. — A big police and army manhunt was under way across Zambia yesterday for men responsible for two major explosions in Lusaka.

President Kenneth Kaunda, addressing a press conference at State House, his official residence, said Sunday, "The post office was blown up this morning and so was the high court. We have irrefutable evidence that this is the work of white rebels in Rhodesia."

Road blocks have been set up throughout Zambia in an attempt to catch the bombers.

The worst damage was at the post office, on Cairo Road, the capital's main business thoroughfare. Hundreds of big plate glass windows were shattered, part of a wall blown out, and offices damaged.

Police sealed off the building to pedestrians and motorists as bomb experts examined the wreckage. (Reuter)

BREAKOUT. — Henri Baquerie, 39, jailed on charges of multiple thefts, escaped from prison in Lens, France, thanks to the fact that he is one-legged. Baquerie broke the bolts of his prison cell with his artificial steel leg, stole a car in a nearby street and fled after crashing through two police roadblocks, police said.

A glance at the world

103 dead in Bangladesh flood

DACCA, Bangladesh. — The death toll from seven days of flooding in Bangladesh has climbed to 103, officials reported yesterday.

They said 27 persons were reported dead in Chittagong on Sunday, bringing the toll in that district to 77.

Officials said 31 persons drowned when a boat sank in the Karnaphuli river. They also said many districts remained under water.

Army, navy and air force units are conducting relief operations, officials said. (AP)

CUNY re-opens but to charge fees

NEW YORK. — The City University of New York (CUNY), closed since the end of May because it was short of money, re-opened yesterday.

New York State Governor Hugh L. Carey signed into law Saturday a \$27m. bail-out voted by the State Legislature. The university, which has the third largest enrollment in the U.S., has agreed to end its 129-year-old free tuition policy and start imposing fees — as yet unspecified — in September.

Chancellor Robert Kibbee, under fire for having overspent his budget and forcing the closing, said he hoped the distribution of paychecks to 16,000 professional staff members, who had not been paid since April, could start this week. (AP)

Scots solve oil needs

EDINBURGH. — The Scottish National Party named yesterday "Oil Independence Day" because they said oil supplies from the North Sea now exceeds Scottish energy needs.

This was announced by the energy spokesman for the party which wants Scotland to break free of Britain and become an independent nation. Scots, he said, have the choice between remaining part of a "declining Britain" or becoming a boom country with one of the most stable currencies in Europe. (Reuter)

Sadat to Iran, Saudi Arabia

CAIRO. — Egyptian President Anwar Sadat will visit Saudi Arabia and Qatar following his six-day trip to Iran which begins today, the Middle East News Agency reported yesterday.

The agency said Sadat will stay one day in each country for talks with King Khalid of Saudi Arabia and Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad al-Thani of Qatar. (AP)

Hussein in Vienna

VIENNA. — King Hussein of Jordan arrived here yesterday for a four-day official visit en route to Moscow.

The Jordanian monarch, accompanied by his wife Queen Alia, Premier Zaid a-Rifai and several high-ranking military officers, was met at Vienna's Schwechat Airport by President Rudolf Kirchschlaeger.

Although Hussein was expected to discuss stepped-up economic relations with Austria, his visit was regarded here mainly as a courtesy call on a government the Arabs consider sympathetic to their cause. (AP)

TORNADO. — Severe tornadoes swept through several Chicago suburbs on Sunday, killing two persons, and in one region demolishing an eight block area. Other tornadoes, in Iowa, killed scores of cattle. It was reported.

Purge reported in Uganda after try on Amin's life

NAIROBI. — President Idi Amin of Uganda has launched a massive purge, in which hundreds of persons already have been killed, following an unsuccessful grenade attack on his life, according to travellers from Uganda.

The travellers' reports were sketchy, but knowledgeable observers said Amin almost certainly launched some type of cleanup operation in a country where up to 250,000 persons have already been killed or disappeared since he came to power in 1971.

Amin yesterday denied the reports as "absolutely untrue." In a broadcast by Radio Uganda, he singled out the BBC for transmitting "false and malicious information."

Radio Uganda on Sunday said several persons, including some attackers, had been killed during the attack. Initially the radio said only one person died.

Several other suspected plotters, possibly including an unidentified cabinet minister, were still undergoing interrogation.

Amin himself gave a vivid description of the latest attempt on his life, which occurred as he was leaving a cadet passing out parade

on Thursday night. He said one grenade hit him full in the face before falling back outside the vehicle he was in and exploding. His driver was badly wounded in the explosion, and apparently died later.

Amin said his vehicle's tires and an escort car were shattered by the blast. He said he drove the car on its rims to take the driver to hospital.

Amin has often said he is not afraid of death because he knows exactly how and when he will die. (AP, Reuter)

Counterfeiter press seized near Lisbon

LISBON. — A printing press used to counterfeit an estimated \$1.4m. in U.S. one hundred dollar bills was seized by police in the resort city of Faro, Lisbon police said yesterday.

Officials said several Portuguese nationals were arrested, but that very little of the money was recovered. "What we got was mostly printing equipment," the source said. (AP)

LOOKING FOR TROUBLE

Soft-cover Edition. PRICE IL30
Published by E.L. Special Edition
Sole Distributor:
Gad Distribution Co., Tel Aviv

Available at all bookshops and
at all offices of

THE JERUSALEM POST

To: The Jerusalem Post,
P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem

Please send me 1 copy of
LOOKING FOR TROUBLE

My cheque for IL30 is attached.

Name _____

Address _____

TEL AVIV • SYDNEY • MELBOURNE

The only direct airlink between Israel and Australia from June 21, 1976 every Monday

AZ 762 DC 10		LOCAL TIMES		AZ 763 DC 10
MONDAY				WEDNESDAY
02.35	d	Tel Aviv	a	05.05
12.35	a	Bombay	d	01.35
13.40	d		a	00.35 WED
20.45	a	Singapore	d	21.40
21.50	d		a	20.40
TUE 07.40	a	Sydney	d	15.10
08.55	d		a	14.05
TUE 10.15	a	Melbourne	d	12.50 TUE

Alitalia

ITALY'S WORLD AIRLINE

Please contact your travel agent for details

Forman overplays his hand

ONE FLEW Over The Cuckoo's Nest (Mitchell, Jerusalem and Peer, Tel Aviv) recently took all five major Academy Awards: best picture, best director, best actor, best actress, and best screenplay — the first time such an honour has been lavished on a single production since "It Happened One Night" in 1934.

"Cuckoo's Nest" is undoubtedly a good film, but it isn't nearly as good as all that; and although not every other film nominating for an Academy Award last year has yet been shown in Israel, I have no hesitation in saying that among them, or among others not even nominated, there could probably be found better performances, better direction, better script, etc. When a single film sweeps all of these prizes, it ought to distinguish itself quite noticeably above its competitors in some cinematic quality, but this picture carries no such distinction.

It's an entertaining film, soundly put together, of the type that — in a better world — should be a run-of-the-mill production. Based on the best-selling novel by Ken Kesey (like Jack Kerouac, a writer of the "beat" generation) the film tells the story of a rambunctious and mischievous single-handedly defying the repressive system in a state mental asylum. The myriad of desperately comic antics he employs turns him into a kind of black comedy saviour figure, a modern day Redeemer for social misfits.

One of the less serious shortcomings in the picture is that it fails to convince us as to the probability of such a character being placed into an asylum in the first place. Jack Nicholson's know-it-all, leering, portrayal of MacMurphy leaves us in almost no doubt that he is as sane as any of us, relatively speaking. His aggression, which may or may not lead to psychopathic tendencies, can indeed constitute a "threat to society" (as the cardboard psychiatrists so fondly term the phrase) but then so does the aggression of taxi-drivers, and I've yet to see them committed for that reason. Whereas the hero in the novel would be out of place in society — and that is one of the main points to the book — the picture's hero would fit right in. He's one of the most adaptable, survival-fitting creatures yet to appear on the screen. Indeed, it's in the asylum that he's out of place, standing out among his fellow-inmates as conspicuously as a playful monkey in a field of dozing turtles.

Though this minor grievance should not detract one from enjoying

FILM REVIEWS

Simon Carlsbach



Nicholson acts crazy

the film, (a film which, by the way, panders sometimes too obviously to what it assumes the audience would enjoy) there are far more serious shortcomings. First of all, it would make a better play than it does a film. Most of the action is confined to one ward in the asylum, and even so fine a director as Milos Forman is hard pressed to compose shots of cinematic interest. In his earlier films (the subtle Czech comedies, "Loves of a Blonde" and "Fireman's Ball," and the American "Taking Off") a Forman close-up, his slow panning of a line of faces, were ruthlessly revelatory in that the camera served to lay bare the emotions written on a character's face. The shots spoke, containing barbed and witty observations which

testified to the agility of a director fully aware of the impression and response he was creating within the viewer. Within the confines of "Cuckoo's Nest," however, Forman is forced to overplay his hand, switching back and forth from one-liners to another, with neither rhyme nor reason. It comes as an astonishing surprise to find that Forman, the artist, neglects to get beneath the exterior facial expressions and hysterical activities of his actors, to find that he superficially uses the built-in grotesqueries offered by his subject as an easy way out, instead of confronting it as a challenge to be overcome.

And notwithstanding the awards, the acting and script also share these faults. With the exception of the stuttering, shy Billy, none of the characters are portrayed with depth — from the inside, as it were. Nicholson has been nominated five times for the Academy Award in about as many years, but still fails to convince that he is an actor with range, versatility, or powerful presence. He just gets all the best roles, it seems. The script contains a lot of excitement but virtually no impact; making this a film to see, enjoy, and forget.

A mishmash of killing

THE KILLER ELITE (Eden, Jerusalem and Cinema One, Tel Aviv) Political assassination squads, Kung Fu, San Francisco car chase, machine-gun shoot-ups... sounds familiar, doesn't it? This picture is a mishmash of dozens of others you have or haven't seen recently, and its theme and development of plot is worthy neither of the director, Sam Peckinpah, nor the stars, James Caan and Robert Duvall.

Peckinpah has refined the slow-motion killing sequences he made so famous ("The Wild Bunch") down to the bare minimum — it no longer takes an eternity for the body and blood to hit the ground. That, and Peckinpah's continuing exploration of man-to-man relationships, "buddies" loving and betraying each other, make up the only points of interest to the film — neither of them being points which are likely to interest the violence and action-seeking viewers who will go to see the film.

GOOD GRIEF, they've taken away Abraham sacrificing Isaac in his underwear! At the time of writing both, in plaster, are gone from their cultural niche in the Mann Auditorium lobby. When did it happen? How did I fail to notice?

I made the shocking discovery last week during check some in-depth research. It was to accompany a message of congratulation to the woman who telephoned in to a recent "Open Microphone" radio programme to give her opinion of the Tel Aviv Municipality's plan to turn the city further into an "Open Museum."

"We have quite enough ugly things already in this city, including statues," said this admirable listener. Many, many cheers for her. She was reacting to an interview with Mayor Lahat's art consultant on his completion of several months' consulting. One of his projects involves turning hundreds of square metres of "ugly blank walls" of buildings into pictures to be painted by our leading artists, to make our bustling metropolis into even more of an "Open Museum."

The statues at Habimah Square—Abraham and Isaac, now departed, and Menashe Kadishman's three big discs, still very much with us—were a hot issue for several hours some time ago. As you may or may not remember, the Tel Aviv Foundation for Literature and Art ordered the sculpture in 1972; that was a yummy year for orders, that was. The discs were erected in 1974, a present to the city — not returnable, not exchangeable. Since then so many controversies on so many levels have come and gone that it's hard to remember those particular heated arguments, but I seem to recall "we must raise the crummy public's aesthetic appreciation" versus "disgusting."

Now, much later, the unnoticed absence of Abraham proves that we can get used to anything, to the point of not noticing when it's gone. I'm privileged to live a stone's throw from Abraham and Isaac (a temptation as well as a privilege, given all that abstract protest glass at the Mann Auditorium), and have probably passed them 1000 times. Not everybody is so lucky. Or so slow to get the cultural message.

As for those big rusty discs, they are not only seen but heard. They were sand-blasted recently — must keep off the old graffiti — by a huge and certainly expensive machine which raised a terrible din, not a small accomplishment with all that cultural traffic hurtling across the parking lot.

New graffiti have already reappeared since that recent scrub-



BIZBUZ (Hebrew for wastefulness), was the comment painted by an irate citizen when Kadishman's discs were first put up in Tel Aviv. (Camera 13)

In-depth research into open and closed museums

By HELGA DUDMAN / Jerusalem Post Reporter

bing, Omat from Ashdod was there, for instance. If he goes really needs it, let's hereby commemorate Omat further. After all, that's what the artists are doing — expressing

themselves. And if I understand current art-criticism correctly, they are doing so in a more and more private way and p/ua on the viewers. One Gefen appears writ-

large on the other side from Omat, but Gefen's linear hard-edge expressionistic exhibitionism somehow leaves me hard-edged.

Which is what makes the Open Museum an increasingly shaky concept and dripping with hypocrisy. With consensus gone — and artists share no more agreement on where they are going than do economists, fashion manufacturers, or ideologists — the museum must remain a voluntary experience, i.e., well closed. Buy your ticket if you like and get your uplift; if you are lucky, get invited to the opening to wear your most ravishingly permissive outfit.

But if you happen just to be walking home from the grocery, why should you be forced to face this or that artist's ego?

I can already hear the poor old Municipality Spokesman mumbling about Athens and Sparta and that while, yes, the city does have more pressing problems such as riots, housing, crime, and corruption, nevertheless it's proud to be holding aloft as well the banner of etcetera; and besides, according to a recent survey, 27.3 per cent of those interviewed replied that they feel "definitely culturally improved," 6.5 per cent "somewhat, on Tuesdays," 16.2 per cent "moderately more than a little," 8.2 per cent "hadn't noticed," and 2.4 per cent "much tastier than product X."

As palimpsest, of course, the discs aren't bad. Squinting, one can make out ravaged layers of "Black Panthers," "Peace," and "Waste of Public Money." Terrific arguments could be conducted here between craven progressives and clear-thinking nationalists. In fact they probably were, right on Abraham's bosom, thus explaining his withdrawal for laundering.

THE REAL aesthetic news from the city's cultural centre is that two adolescent palm trees are in bloom, and the rare sight of their strange white blossoms like clusters of lilacs-of-the-valley from another planet, can be seen in the area between these rusty discs — and where Abraham ought to be sacrificing.

The nearby flower beds are also doing beautifully and are a source of joy to everybody not dodging traffic in the parking-lot, or piazza. If the Municipality really wants to improve the aesthetic resources of its battered citizens, it might consider closing off traffic there, at least on Saturdays, with or without the consent of the UN. It would annoy the drivers, racism, but Art is long and traffic is fleeting.

Also, Art is made by Foundations, but gee! Only G-d can make a tree.

Escape from routine

THE ISRAELI STRING QUARTET — (Targ Music Centre, Elia Karim — June 7). Schubert: Movement for a Trio; Mozart: Duo for Violin and Viola No. 1; Bach: Partita for Violin in E minor; Bartok: String Quartet No. 1.

IT IS A refreshing idea to have individual members of a string quartet contribute to a programme, to escape occasionally from routine and teamwork, and to include a variety of works not within the scope of their usual ensemble.

The Schubert Movement is not one of his great compositions but it is worthwhile hearing once in a while, particularly in such a devoted reading. In the Mozart Duo, Zeev Steinberg (violin) was too dominating over the violin (Rafael Marcus); the rich tone of his viola did not have to be stressed every time he had the lead, as the violinist kept within normal dynamics. Steinberg did well in his solo piece and not only demonstrated his technical skill but his musicianship, penetrating the complicated polyphonic structure with insight and complete understanding.

However, the best item of the evening was the performance of the Bartok Quartet where the whole ensemble showed its closely knit interrelation and interdependence giving this remarkable work a tense and tight reading of impressive quality.

MUSIC REVIEWS / Yohanan Boehm

A MOST HAPPY RAPPORT

The Israeli Chamber Ensemble, Neville Martinson, conductor, with Bobbi Watson, soprano, (Jerusalem Theatre, June 12). Corelli: Concerto Grosso in F, opus 6, No. 2; Bach: Double Fugue on a Theme by Corelli (arr. C. Hopwood); Tchaikovsky: Concerto for Violin and Piano; Aram: Cantata "Bach and Ariadne"; Haydn: Symphony No. 49, ("La Passione").

A MOST HAPPY rapport between the musicians and the guest conductor resulted in a pleasurable experience for the listeners. It is a long time, since the Ensemble has sounded as fresh, involved and eager as on this occasion. Neville Martinson leads a clear, incisive beat, concerns himself with the larger entities, leaving the details to the musicians to execute without breaking up his movements into accents, entries or exaggerated directives.

The "Corelli Festival" — the first part of the programme, was dedicated to works around a theme by the Italian master — was quite interesting though Tippet's contribution was a little too drawn out. Yitzhak Reuven and David Braude, violins and N. Enoch, the cellist played their solo parts in the Concertante very well, and maintaining balance, precision and liveliness of performance throughout. Robin Welch-Capouso gave a lovely demonstration of her abilities — her voice is strong and healthy, applied completely without strain, her articulation clear and in-

telligible, her musical interpretation free from artificial effects or affects — pure joy all the way.

The guest from England closed the concert with a reading of Haydn's "La Passione" symphony which while marked by a certain detachment from emotional exaggeration, nevertheless retained all the beauty and charm of Haydn's inspiration. The audience went home exhilarated at having heard so much lovely music well played.

Happening

A mixed-media "happening," featuring percussion instruments, including Trinidad drums and tabla, will take place at 8 p.m. tomorrow evening in the Billy Rose Sculpture Garden of the Israel Museum. The garden will be the setting for Ruben Academy modern dancers and percussion scores by African, South American and Israeli composers, as performed by Pamela Jones, Geoffrey Kowalsky and a steel band led by Geoff Nurelle.

Simultaneously, there will be a projection of avant garde films combining movement and colourful designs. It is hoped that the audience, the statues, and the open space will all blend with the unusual presentations to form an exciting happening.

Prize-winning textile designs

THREE PRIZE-WINNING textile designs by students of the Shenkar College of Fashion and Textile Technology have already gone into the production line at Niba and will be part of Niba's fashion collection at the Israel Fashion Week in Jerusalem this August.

The competition, organized jointly by Shenkar and Niba, marks the first time an Israeli fashion firm is supporting and encouraging students to contribute original designs for the local textile industry. Prizes are in the form of scholarships.

Niba is now in a strong position to do what has long been done by leading fashion firms abroad. Its exports are constantly expanding and will reach \$1.5m. this year. (On the day the prizes were awarded last week, Niba received an order from Hongkong, the home of cheap shirts, for an exclusive line of high-style shirts totalling \$50,000.)

The three prize-winners were Beatrice Greenstein, 20, a new immigrant from Bolivia, Ilana Yaniv and Daniella Hamburg, all second-year students at the Shenkar College. "But selection was difficult and all entries were on a high level," according to Warren Teixeira, head of the College's Textile Design Department, who judged the competition together with designer Gideon Osherson and Avraham Baruch of Niba.

New on the market

TWO NEW summer products from Etz Hazayit's "Lovely" line are a spray deodorant at IL18 (100 grams) and a sun-tan oil at IL5.40 (55 ml.). The "Lovely" brand (in Hebrew, "La-Ya") is less than a year on the market, and is intended for women and men.

When you wash by hand you're in good hands with



soap powder for delicate fabrics

SHMEN

begeed or in jerusalem exclusively at maskit

maskit jerusalem is proud to announce the opening of a beged-or boutique.

come in and buy the superb beged-or exclusives in coats, suits, jackets and dresses. maskit, 12 harav kook st. jerusalem.



KIRYAT ISAAC WOLFSON JERUSALEM IS NOT ONLY A PLACE TO LIVE IN BUT IS ALSO



A WAY OF LIFE

We have started building the 3rd high-rise building which includes many innovations. A lot of thought has been put into the planning of the apartments and their surroundings. Maintenance (gardening, cleaning etc.) by a services company.

Public Facilities, Supermarket, Commercial Centre (planned) Each apartment commands a superb view!

4½ and 5½-room apartments available in the high-rise building.

In the "Terrace Villas" — immediate occupancy.

Sales Offices: TOMER JERUSALEM LTD., 2 Rehov Herbert Samuel, Jerusalem Tel. 02-221440



Growing cherries on the Golan

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN / Jerusalem Post Reporter

MOSHAV KESKET on the Golan Heights was founded by 14 young Israelis who had been part of a group which two years ago illegally occupied an underground bunker in the town of Kuneitra. When Kuneitra was returned to Syria, these 14 young people stayed on the Heights as the nucleus of a group.

Today Kesket, a moshav shifusi, has no party affiliation, but the link between the members is their adherence to Orthodox Judaism.

The members of Kesket disregard the possibility of the Golan Heights being returned to the Syrians. Their agricultural development plans call for the growing of cherries. Any agronomist worth his salt will tell you that it takes five years to grow cherries. However, the cool climate on the Heights is ideal for this fruit. To fill the time gap until the first crop is harvested from the barren land, Kesket has turned to other endeavors. They set up a modest wood-working shop, initially intending to produce simple furniture for their own use. But they found that army units in the neighborhood were also customers for these and similar items. To save on raw material costs, they collected abandoned wooden ammunition boxes. They also began a home-sewing department, again primarily for their own use. This brought in income from curtains made in Kesket's workshop. The industrious moshav members are now discussing setting up a clothing workshop with the assistance of a Tel Aviv garment manufacturer willing to provide both the know-how and the work.

Hanna, a pert, freckled young woman was one of the original group which occupied the bunker at Kuneitra. To her Kesket is a "a mixture of Torah and work." She explains that three families were chosen to study Judaism full-time so they could eventually act as teachers for the other members. The main cultural activity of the moshav is the study of subjects of Jewish interest after working hours. These night-time study groups, she comments, replace the gossip which is so much part of group life in other settlements.

The dedicated members of Kesket have many dreams. One of these was to have a field school, an educational institution dealing with the geography, history, nature and archaeology of a given area. (These schools are generally run under the auspices of the Nature Protection Society.)

For Kesket having a field school was imperative as an additional source of income, but most of all,

they wanted to study the area of the Heights to determine "the existence of a Jewish presence earlier than June 10, 1967."

Unknown to the moshav, Ernst Wodak, a well-known textile industrialist from Herzliya Pituach, had the same idea. He had lost his only son Yonatan in the early days of the Yom Kippur War. Yonatan had served in a tank corps unit situated on the Golan Heights and had given his life in repulsing the Syrian attack that threatened Israel itself. Three of Yonatan's friends had suggested to Ernst that setting up a field school would be the way Yonatan would have liked to be remembered.

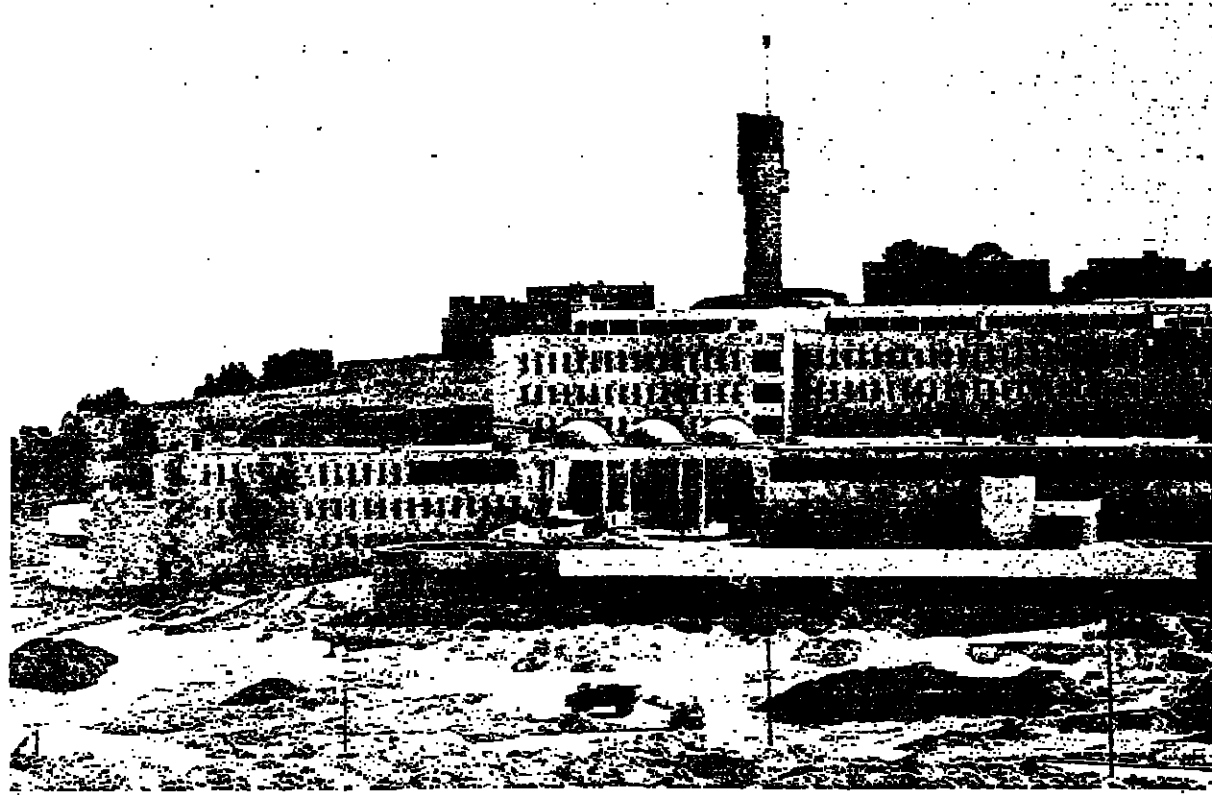
It was a most natural partnership, Ernst and the young people of Kesket: Ernst provided the needed capital and Kesket, the labour. Now in last stages of construction, the school includes two buildings and a trailer. One building houses a lecture hall and classrooms, the other sleeping accommodations. The trailer has been made into a library specializing in the flora and fauna of the area.

"The concept of the school is to have school groups come for several days and to make field trips throughout the area. In between we give them lectures on the history and other aspects of the area," says Yitzhak, the personable young head of the field school. He with others participated last year in making a most significant archaeological find. At Katznir, only a few kilometres from Kesket, they unearthed the remnants of a synagogue which has been confirmed to have existed in the third century C.E. On the site one can see the arched entrance which is almost completely intact. The pulpit and the women's section are also easily discernible. "The discovery of the synagogue proves, without any shadow of a doubt, that the area of the Golan was settled many centuries ago by Jews," Yitzhak says.

Another find of importance has been the tombstone of a Rabbi Avin with the clear inscription "Rabbi Avin is buried here with honour." (Originally helped by the Nature Protection Society, Kesket has been broken off from the society over its demand that activities be carried out on the Sabbath.)

Three of the moshav members are fully qualified to teach at the school which is already trying to meet the demand for its services. Interested persons should contact Yitzhak at Kesket.

"It is a hopelessly dreary, heart-broken land" was the way Mark Twain described Palestine in "Innocents Abroad." Had he been able to visit modern-day Kesket he would undoubtedly have written otherwise.



View of Hadassah Hospital on Mt. Scopus and, right, the Nazirite tomb and its sarcophagi.

Healing returns today to Mount Scopus

Hadassah returns formally to Mt. Scopus today with the dedication of the Daniel and Florence Guggenheim Rehabilitation Pavilion of the Hadassah Mount Scopus University Hospital. SYLVIA MANN reviews the history of Mount Scopus, highest point of the triple-peaked Mount of Olives. It was on this high place, she writes, that in Second Temple days the priests probably kindled the beacons which heralded the birth of the new moon to Jews here and in the Diaspora.

NINE YEARS AGO, this month Mount Scopus was re-united with Greater Jerusalem. As soon as possible, after the end of the Six Day War, the Hebrew University and the Hadassah Medical Organization began the task of reconstruction, for their buildings had been sadly neglected since the War of Independence, when Jordan cut the road linking Israeli-held Scopus and Jewish Jerusalem. A number of the original structures were quickly put into use, and students streamed back to the 50-year-old campus, while an ambitious, comprehensive plan for a magnificent new complex was set in motion — a plan which is now nearing completion.

Hadassah, too, played its part in the rehabilitation of Mount Scopus. Within a short time, the Hadassah School of Occupational Therapy was housed in the former School of Nursing, and meanwhile a modern hospital, incorporating the architectural core of the first one, began to rise. Officially dedicated in October 1975, patients are again being cared for in the re-born Hadassah Hospital on Mount Scopus.

Throughout the ages, Scopus has been an integral part of Jerusalem. Towering 820 metres above sea level, it is located on the watershed between the Mediterranean and the Dead Sea, and is the northernmost and highest point of the triple-peaked Mount of Olives. Known by the Arabs as Ras el Mesharif — the Hilltop of the High Places — Scopus affords an unforgettable view of the rose-and-violet tinted Moab mountains to the east, and the ancient stone ramparts of Jerusalem, beyond which spreads the flourishing New City, to the east. To those approaching from the north, it is from Scopus that they first see Jerusalem.

Historically, the mountain's ties with the capital reach far back into the past — possibly to the beginning of the Second Temple period around 400 BCE — when priests officiating in Temple rites lighted the beacons proclaiming the birth of a New Moon to the Jews of the Diaspora. First of these beacons to be lighted was that on the Mount of Olives, probably on Scopus, its highest crest. Once seen, the signal was passed from hilltop to hilltop, soon reaching the Jewish communities abroad and renewing the eternal bond between them and the land of their fathers.

Folklore tells how, in 330 BCE, Alexander the Great arrived in

Jerusalem and was met on Mount Scopus by Jaddua, the High Priest. Josephus Flavius refers to this incident in his Antiquities of the Jews, book XI:8:5, where he writes that Jaddua headed a "procession, with the priests and a multitude of citizens... at a place called Sapha; a prospect." Tradition holds that among the notables participating was Rabbi Simon the Just, one of Jerusalem's eminent sages — whose grave in the valley skirting Mount Scopus is still a focus for pilgrims.

Jaddua was full of foreboding as he went to the meeting-place. What would Alexander demand? Would he ask for gold, or the Temple treasures, or slaves or even the subjection of Jerusalem? However, his fears were groundless, for Alexander proved most friendly, demanding nothing and promising to safeguard the interests of the Jewish settlements in his kingdom.

As Mount Scopus is, in fact, part of the Mount of Olives, the time-honoured cemetery for orthodox Jews the world over, it became a favourite place for burial, particularly for the wealthy Jews of the Hasmonean and Herodian eras — approximately the first century BCE and the first century CE. Many tombs have been discovered there, some of great historical interest.

Outstanding is that unearthed in 1902 adjoining the home of Sir John Gray-Hill (which was later to be part of the Hebrew University grounds). Remains of a large pillared forecourt were found, from which four burial chambers opened. Within these rooms were a number of decorated ossuaries — bone caskets, usually stone-hewn — one of them bearing the Greek inscription: "These are the bones of the family of Nicanor the Alexandrian, who made the gates."

This was followed by the names Nicanor and Alcaza written in Hebrew.

"Nicanor's Tomb" is believed to be that of the rich Jew of Alexandria whose story is told in the Mishnah, in the Mount of Olives, the time-honoured cemetery for orthodox Jews the world over, it became a favourite place for burial, particularly for the wealthy Jews of the Hasmonean and Herodian eras — approximately the first century BCE and the first century CE. Many tombs have been discovered there, some of great historical interest.

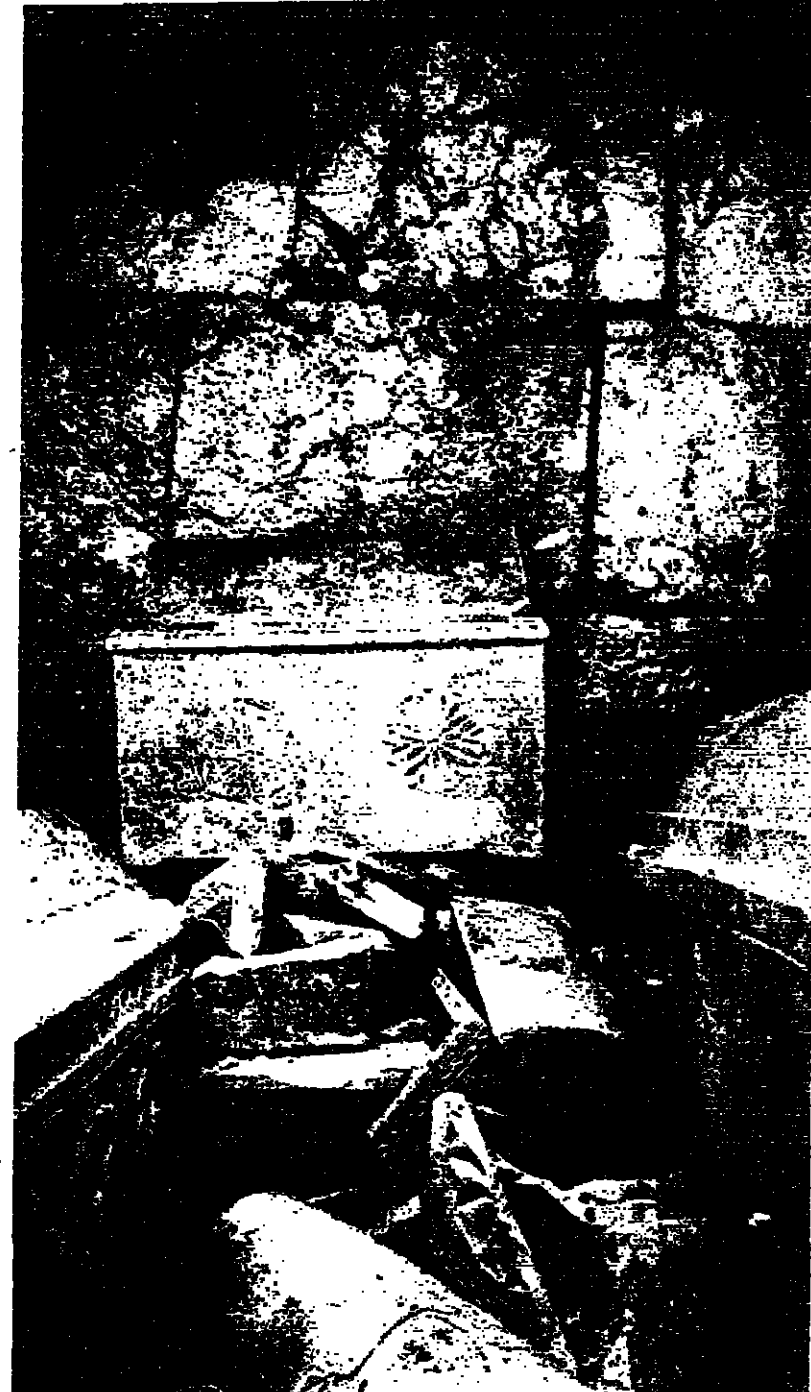
the second gate from suffering the same fate, and when the ship came into Jaffa harbour, the first gate was found caught beneath the keel. To commemorate this happening, the Gates of Nicanor were not gilded like the rest of the Temple gates but retained their natural sheen.

Another sepulchre, described by Professor E.L. Sukenik in 1932, contained over 20 ossuaries, some bearing typically Hebrew names like Martha, Simon and Matthanias. Prof. Sukenik considered it to be the family tomb of the priestly House of Boethus, famous in Herodian days for its own exalted status and for the fact that one of the Boethus daughters, beautiful Mariamne, became Herod's fourth wife, Mariamne II.

The Mishnah, in Yebamoth (Sisters-in-law) section 4, verse 1, relates that "Joshua ben Gamla betrothed Martha the daughter of Boethus." — may be the Martha who was buried on Scopus — while the Babylonian Talmud in Pesachim, 87a, deprecates the inhuman attitude of this particular clan. The Talmudic writer complains, "Woe is me because of the House of Boethus; woe is me because of their truncheons!" — a sad reflection of the methods then employed in dealing with Jerusalem's taxpayers.

Particularly interesting is the tomb found on the campus on the eve of the Six Day War and reported by Professor N. Avigad in Qadmoniot, volume 1, number 12, 1968. A small entry, barely 60 by 75 centimetres, led into an ashlar-constructed four-celled complex containing several ossuaries and two stone sarcophagi, one of them exquisitely ornamented with flowers and grapes. Two ossuaries were inscribed, one with the words, "Hanania son of Jonathan the Nazirite," and the other, "Salome wife of Hanania son of the Nazirite." According to Prof. Avigad, this seems to be the mausoleum of a patrician Jerusalem family of Herodian times, and is known as the "Tomb of the Nazirite."

Recent building operations on



Mount Scopus have brought to light numerous similar tombs, some with fine sarcophagi; some with inscribed ossuaries, others much simpler. Jewish names in Hebrew, Greek and Aramaic frequently appear, among them Ruth, the daughter of Nadav; Pinchus, son of Joseph; Martha; Phasael and Iphigenia; Asher, and many more.

THE CLOSING years of the Second Temple epoch highlighted Mount Scopus' military significance. In his Wars of the Jews, book II: 19:4, Josephus recalls how, in 66 CE, the Roman general, Cestius, "pitched his camp upon an elevation called Scopus; which was seven furlongs from the city. Shortly afterwards, Cestius' confrontation with Jewish forces resulted in a resounding defeat, with "5,300 Roman footmen and 350 horsemen slain."

Four years later, Titus, son of the Emperor Vespasian, "came to a place called Scopus; from whence the city began to be seen... here Titus ordered a camp to be fortified," as Josephus relates in Wars of the Jews, book V:2:3. From the camp — and others — Titus launched his attack on Jerusalem, which fell on the Ninth of Av, 70 CE. The Temple and the city were burned down, and a month later, on Elul 9, the mansions of the nobility which stood on the Upper City, were destroyed. Excavations in the Jewish Quarter reveal evidence of this catastrophe, and the Israel Museum is currently exhibiting the finds which vividly picture the life style of Herodian aristocracy.

A thousand years later, in the summer of 1099, the Crusaders pitched their camp on the western slopes of Scopus facing the city, soon to be conquered once again. For centuries Mount Scopus lay barren, and only with the disintegration of the Turkish Empire at the close of the 19th century did interest in Palestine — and Scopus — revive. Secular and religious bodies, particularly from Europe, began to divide up the land, and after Kaiser Wilhelm II's visit to

Jerusalem in 1898, the Augusta Victoria Hospice, named for the German Empress, was built on Mount Scopus. Incidentally, at the end of World War I the Hospice became the British Government House, until damaged in the 1927 earthquake. Today it is a hospital administered by the Lutherans.

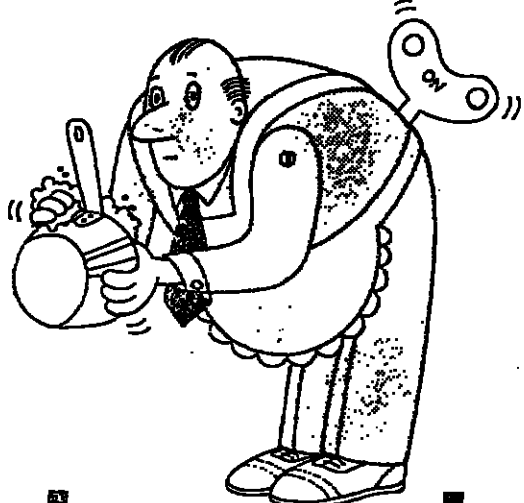
Witness to British participation in the victorious war against the Turks is the dignified, well-cared-for Military Cemetery on the mountain. Immediately after the Armistice, the corner-stone of the Hebrew University was laid, and on April 1, 1925 the grounds quickened to the footsteps and voices of students. Hadassah added the medical aspect to the University on Mount Scopus in 1939, and these two institutions became known the world over for their excellence.

Meanwhile, tensions were building up between Jews, Arabs and the British Mandatory officials, culminating on April 13, 1948, when a convoy bringing physicians, nurses and University personnel to work was ambushed by Arabs at Sheikh Jarrah. Seventy-eight people, including Dr. Haim Yassky, then Director of the Hadassah Medical Organization, were slain. A marble memorial stone, engraved with the names of the fallen, stands on the spot.

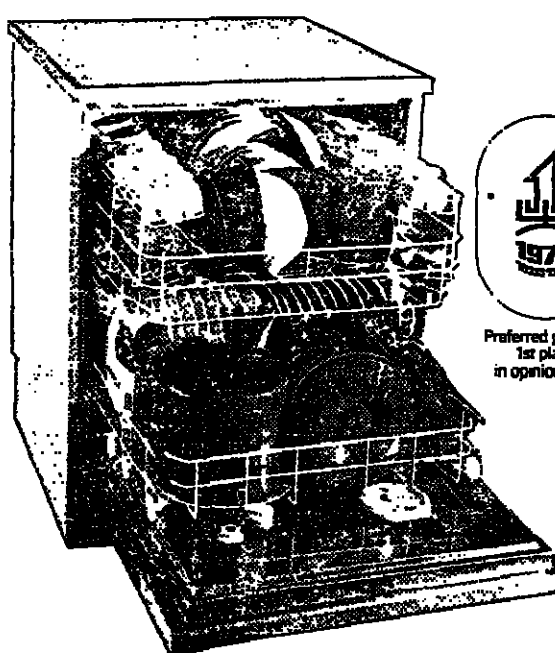
Mount Scopus had to be evacuated, but it was guarded day and night by a changing group of watchmen, supplied with essentials by United Nations representatives. For 19 years they kept their lonely vigil, until on June 6, 1967, Israeli forces began to move towards the hill. By next morning the link with the campus defenders was completed, and within a few hours the Old City was in Jewish hands.

Without delay, representatives of the Hebrew University and the Hadassah administration raised the Israeli flag on the campus and made their preparations to return, inaugurating a new and glorious chapter in the annals of historic Mount Scopus.

don't
be a
dishwasher



buy one!



Handles up to 14 place settings
(162 items).
Stainless steel washing chamber.
Automatic water softener.
10 washing programmes,
with provision for delicate items.
Automatic soaking of
soiled kitchenware.

YOU CAN BE SURE IF ITS

Westinghouse
electro

A subsidiary of Cial Industries

Ministry of Immigrant Absorption
Social Absorption Department

**Second Week
in Immigration Month**

- * June 16 A Meeting of Couples
A get-together of couples from various communities (Kurdish, Persian, Bukharan), at Beit Gil, Beit Shemesh, 8 p.m.
- * June 17 Immigrant Families Host Soldiers
Men of the Golan camp at Migdal Haemek will be guests of immigrant families. A full day, with a display of free-fall parachuting.
- * June 17 Folklore Evening
At Beit Yohanan, Netanya, 8 p.m.
- * June 18 "Yom Klita"
At Beit Elsheva, Katamon, Jerusalem, with the participation of immigrant artists.
- * June 18 Olim and Vatikim Meet
South Americans meet at Hadara.
- * June 19 Olim Get-together
Yiddish, Russian and Rumanian-speaking olim meet at the Beit Hatarbut of the Labour Council, Kiryat Gat, 8 p.m.

**WELCOME OLIM TODAY
INCREASE ALIYA TOMORROW**

**THE ISRAEL
PHILHARMONIC
ORCHESTRA**

Andre Kostelanetz conductor
Yefim Bronfman piano
in a Special Concert of works by:
Lalo, Saint-Saens, Copland, Khachaturian and Offenbach
Tonight, 15.6.76
TEL AVIV, Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

TICKETS available today at the IPO Box Office, Mann Auditorium (Rehov Huberman) 10-1, 4-6, and in the evening before the concert.

Your reliable travel adviser
PELTOURS
MORE OFFERS • MORE EXPERIENCE • MORE SERVICE • MORE BRANCHES

The travel agency
that ensures
**TRAVEL
WITHOUT TROUBLE**

Peltours is Israel's oldest travel agency with a tradition for reliable comprehensive service. With 11 branches in Israel and 7 branches abroad, Peltours is Israel's largest travel organisation putting its vast experience at the disposal of the evergrowing number of its clients.

Peltours offers:
Groupflights • Grouptravel to Fairs, Exhibitions, Congresses and Professional Tours • Spa programmes and trips to health resorts • Youth and student programmes • Inclusive tours by coaches and trains • Camping • Selfdrive cars and Caravan hire • Personal insurance abroad • etc...
Contact your nearest Peltours branch and consult our travel experts.



HEAD OFFICE, TEL AVIV, 28 AHAD HAAM ST. TEL. 50851.
Branches: TEL AVIV 49 Ben Yehuda Rd. Tel. 221226 Z. Hilton Hotel.
Tel. 246832 JERUSALEM 2 Shalomzion Hamakast. Tel. 234318.
Hilton Hotel Tel. 536151 Plaza Hotel Tel. 228133 HAIFA 82 Derech
Haatzmaut Tel. 660981 HADERA 66 Herbert Samuel Lane Tel. 22927.
BEHVOVOT 167 Herzl St. Tel. 951030 NATANYA 33 Dizengoff St.
Tel. 22724 HERZLYA Sharon Hotel Tel. 938777.

LONDON • MANCHESTER • NEW YORK • FRANKFURT • JOHANNESBURG • CAPE TOWN • DURBAN

The long leap into free enterprise

By LEA LEVAVI / Jerusalem Post Reporter

THREE RUSSIAN immigrants — two physicians (cousins) and an economist — have set up a new, in-house combination of rest home, convalescents and old age home. But the leap into free enterprise is not easy and the exclusive home "Shelly," located in Herzliya Pituah in what used to be the Hod Hotel — has only 12 patients and residents, and 10 empty rooms.

Many Russian immigrants fed up with the Soviet way of life are lured by the prospect of being businessmen, said Dr. Rafael Tsalkovitz, a psychiatrist and one of the three partners. "The reasons are the same as those which prompt many immigrants from the Soviet Union to vote for the Likud."

But Dr. Tsalkovitz admits that the road would have been much easier if they had a partner with both money to invest and a capitalistic background. "We have discovered only now that we should have worked about publicly before we opened, and many financial transactions are totally new and strange to me."

About 70 per cent of the investment was a loan from Tour Valeh, through the Bank for Industrial Development, and here the bureaucratic maze was heavy. The result was that the opening date had to be put off twice and people who had originally been attracted by newspaper advertising meanwhile lost interest and patience. "In some areas such as medicine, Israel is more bureaucratic than the Soviet Union. But in areas where there is bureaucracy in both countries, the bureaucracy here is more organized — coffee breaks and tea time at definite hours. When I would walk into an office in Russia and see a man I thought was Jewish behind the desk, I would know I could expect good treatment. Here we're all Jews and it doesn't help."

Asked how Russian immigrants succeed in bringing money to invest here, Dr. Tsalkovitz replied: "In the Soviet Union, everything is divided into two categories: official and unofficial. Officially you can't do anything; unofficially, there are ways. Every doctor there has a private practice even though it's against the law — just like here."

The Shelly Home's greatest assets, Dr. Tsalkovitz thinks, are beautiful and exclusive surroundings and its small size. In addition to the garden on the home's own grounds, Herzliya Pituah's park is right across the street. The seashore, movies and nightclubs, shopping and other facilities are nearby. However, despite the possibility for activity, the area is quiet, an important factor considering that the clientele includes patients recuperating from operations and other treatment. During the day, and two nights a week, a physician is on the premises; at all other times a nurse

is on duty and doctors are on call. Prices for convalescence range from about IL115 to IL157.50 a day depending on how many patients (one to three) share a room. Kupat Holim Maccabi and Kupat Holim Meuhedet have already reached an agreement with the home to pay 50 per cent of convalescence costs. As for the old age home part of the business, prices range from IL3,500 to IL4,500 a month, each person in a room of his own (except of course for couples) and with each room having private bath, air-conditioning, telephone and other services.

In the Soviet Union, Dr. Tsalkovitz explained, every patient who needs it is given convalescent care at public expense. However, there are no old age homes. Children are expected, and if necessary forced, to care for their parents and only in cases where the children are economically unable to take the responsibility are institutions provided.

Dr. Tsalkovitz practised as a psychiatrist in Siberia, and the image of Siberia which many of us have from literature — plus the idea of psychiatry as a Western, capitalistic science — make this seem rather strange. But Dr. Tsalkovitz said that in central Siberia, which boasts large cities and universities, psychiatry (exactly the same psychiatry as practised in the West except called by Russian names instead of Freudian or Adlerian ones) is well accepted. "Psychiatry is fashionable for the upper classes there just as here, and all the big professors go to psychiatrists while their wives boast about psychiatric treatment as a sign of status. In the middle and lower classes, though, I think people here are more willing to seek psychiatric treatment than they are in Russia — though even here it is not advertised."

From his experience as a psychiatrist in a government hospital here — he still holds a part-time position while trying to establish the business — Dr. Tsalkovitz thinks Israeli society is more open than Soviet society in accepting and rehabilitating the mentally sick. "In Russia, you can give an order to give a former mental patient a job. But people usually resist such orders, and the person will not really be integrated into the work environment. Besides, rehabilitation is more than a job; it is acceptance into society."

Though things have not gone as smoothly as he had hoped, Dr. Tsalkovitz does not complain about his situation here. "I didn't expect too much, perhaps. Of course, we really didn't have information about Israel when we were in Russia and some immigrants, particularly the Georgians, most of whom are religious, expected to find in modern Israel the Holy Land as pictured in the Bible."

MANY PEOPLE believe that having an annual medical check-up is a good way of safeguarding their health so that disease can be detected as soon as possible and treated without delay. Yet, surprisingly enough, this idea has been challenged and medical check-ups in healthy people have become the subject of a lively controversy.

This controversy has now become a topical issue in Israel. A clinic has recently opened up in the Tel Aviv area which offers, for IL 450, a comprehensive screening, including a physical examination by a doctor, an electrocardiogram, a chest X-ray and a multitude of automated laboratory investigations; all this, which takes less than three hours, culminates in a computer print-out giving the results. This procedure is known as multiphasic screening.

Why should there be opposition to a procedure which seems so obviously sensible? The main argument is as follows: People who undergo these check-ups are usually over 40 years of age. The chief diseases which threaten them are mostly incurable and, furthermore, are generally undetectable in their early stages. Since early diagnosis and treatment are an unattainable ideal in the present state of medical knowledge, it would be better if our limited resources were to be concentrated on trying to prevent these diseases instead of trying to cure them.

Screening for cancer has, in practice, proved rather disappointing. Early lung cancer is easily missed on a chest X-ray. Cancer of the breast can be detected in its early stage but there is still no general agreement concerning the efficacy of screening although the results of some recent surveys have been encouraging. Most types of cancer are not detectable on screening except

Who needs medical check-ups?

By Dr. RAFAEL SCHEN

Special to The Jerusalem Post

for cancer of the neck of the uterus, which is uncommon in Israel, and cancer of the skin which is usually not dangerous.

Another common disease which shortens life is diabetes. The serious form of diabetes, for which insulin is essential, usually appears in the young and brings the patient rapidly to the doctor because of its marked symptoms. It is the mild type of diabetes, usually appearing later in life, which is likely to be detected on routine screening; however, the benefit gained by the patient from the discovery of mild unsymptomatic diabetes is not great since treatment may delay but certainly cannot prevent complications.

Many abnormalities may be revealed when a person who feels perfectly well undergoes a series of investigations. Indeed, a cynic has defined a healthy person as someone who has not been properly investigated. Some of these abnormalities may be of interest to the doctor but their discovery may do more harm than good to the person being examined. For example, the electrocardiogram may reveal an abnormality which may be quite compatible with good health, but this can cause unnecessary alarm to the patient (for by now he is a patient!).

WHAT ARE the diseases which may be present in apparently healthy middle-aged people and require early treatment? The most obvious is obesity. Being overweight increases one's chances of getting heart disease and diabetes. It is one of our most important and difficult public health problems but it hardly re-

quires multiphasic screening to be revealed. Another important condition requiring early detection and treatment is high blood pressure, which often leads to coronary heart disease and stroke. It has been proved that treating high blood pressure reduces the incidence of stroke and of kidney failure. Glaucoma, which insidiously causes blindness, can be revealed early on by testing the pressure inside the eyes and can be treated successfully. Many doctors think that a high blood cholesterol level which increases the liability to coronary heart disease should be treated, though there is no clear evidence that this causes regression or even arrest of the arteriosclerotic process.

The laboratory tests included in the screening can obviously produce benefits. For example, thyroid disease may be revealed and it is preferable to treat this earlier than later. Other conditions such as anaemia and urinary infection can be revealed and appropriate treatment given. However, none of these conditions are common in people who feel well and have no symptoms.

In the U.S., screening is very popular. The American Public Health Association advocates the extension and expansion of multiphasic programmes. In Britain, attitudes are different and a recent article in the "Lancet" strongly criticised screening. There are very few large-scale clinics offering this service in

the U.K., while there are hundreds in North America. The Australian National Health and Medical Research Council has declared that screening has little value in people who appear to be well.

For persons who actually feel ill, screening has obvious advantages and it is very convenient for a patient whether in hospital or attending a clinic to undergo a thorough investigation with so little bother and in such a short time. Screening is useful for persons who run a special health risk as coal-miners or who have to have regular fitness tests such as airline pilots. It is useful in assessing the state of health of persons being accepted for permanent employment and it has been used very successfully in some important medical research projects.

It is contended that healthy people who have a special tendency to develop coronary heart disease can be identified by screening and preventive measures taken. Factors which increase the risk of heart disease include overweight, cigarette smoking, high blood pressure and physical inactivity, none of which require laboratory tests to be detected. Laboratory screening detects diabetes and a high blood level of cholesterol and other fats, but there is still no proof that treating these two conditions in middle-aged people arrests the progress of arteriosclerosis.

There is no doubt that people who are worried and anxious about their health get valuable reassurance when they know that the check-up has passed them as being fit. Against this it may be argued that this may

give them a false sense of security and may lead to the neglect of important preventive measures such as weight-reduction.

Many of the American screening clinics are privately owned businesses run for a profit. It is claimed that everyone has the right to have a regular check-up, moreover many people demand it and multiphasic screening meets this demand efficiently. Were it not for the screening clinics, it is claimed, doctors would be overwhelmed; valuable medical manpower is thus released for dealing with actual disease. American doctors, who of course are mostly in private practice, have so far refrained from expressing their gratitude.

The Israel Ministry of Health has recently announced that the clinics for the care of mother and child will in future act as family health centres, with facilities for measuring blood pressure and for the early diagnosis of breast cancer, diabetes and glaucoma. Thus, the main benefits of screening which are proven and worthwhile will be made available at a much lower cost to a very much wider public. When screening is limited to a few important investigations and is combined with a follow-up of the patients and with education in the prevention of disease, it can make a valuable contribution to public health. However, screening becomes a tragic farce when the person who overtests comes every year for a blood-sugar examination to see if diabetes has appeared, when the man who never does any exercise has an annual electrocardiogram to make sure that his heart is still healthy and when the heavy smoker comes for an X-ray hoping that lung cancer has not appeared so that he can go on smoking for another year.

ONLY TWA OFFERS SERVICE LIKE THIS TO THE USA

TEL-AVIV-NEW YORK

TWA flies daily to New York

TEL-AVIV-BOSTON

TWA flies daily to Boston

TEL-AVIV-CHICAGO

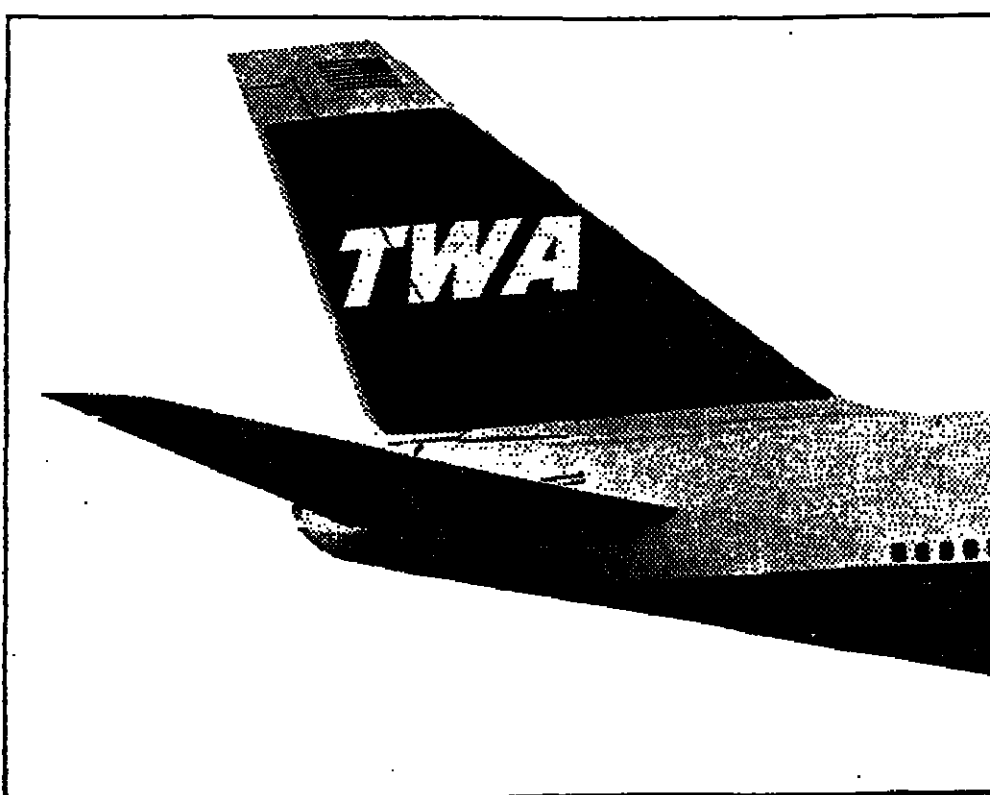
TWA flies daily to Chicago

TEL-AVIV-NEW YORK LOS ANGELES

TWA flies daily to New York with immediate connection to Los Angeles

TEL-AVIV-NEW YORK- SAN FRANCISCO

TWA flies daily to New York with immediate connection to San Francisco.



TWA.No.1 across the Atlantic.

Topol and Carter in L.A.

LOS ANGELES LETTER / Tom Tugend

THE LOCAL Jewish community welcomed two distinguished visitors recently, Hatim Topol and Jimmy Carter, and, on the whole, the Democratic candidate got the better reviews.

Topol's eagerly-awaited American stage debut in the musical world premiere of "The Baker's Wife," took place at the Los Angeles Music Centre as the first stop in a five-month cross-country tour, whose final destination is Broadway.

The show is based on Marcel Pagnol's classic French film "La Femme du Boulanger," which featured the immortal Raimu, and both the American version and its star suffer in comparison to the French originals.

On the face of it, the role seems tailor-made for Topol. In age and character, the baker Almable is a kind of Galile cousin to Salih Shabbati, as well as to Tevye in "Fiddler on the Roof," two of Topol's most successful stage and screen portrayals.

"Topol's skill in playing old codgers has been much praised," the "Los Angeles Times" critic noted. "But it's nowhere in evidence here. For half the show we don't quite understand what's going on. Everybody's dumping on the man as if he were Zero Mostel, while to us he looks like Zorba the Greek."

The "Heritage-Southwest Jewish Press" commented that "Topol failed to convey a sense of physical decline." He stands taller and stronger than most of the villagers and the contrast between the man's beauty within and the unattractive hulk without — which is the heart of the play — rarely reaches the viewer.

JIMMY CARTER faced a smaller but more demanding audience in his Los Angeles debut, when he chose a private meeting with Jewish leaders to confront the questions surrounding his religious beliefs. In particular, the former Georgia governor addressed himself to fears expressed by some Jewish spokesmen, particularly on the East Coast, that his fundamentalist Southern Baptist

faith might colour his attitudes toward Jews and Jewish causes.

Toward the end of the meeting, devoted mainly to a discussion of his views on the Middle East, Carter unexpectedly shifted topics.

"I'm a Baptist and I'm a deeply committed Baptist," he declared, "but that need not pose a threat to the hopes and aspirations and commitments of your own lives. We share a common background and a common belief. We worship the same God, read the same Bible, and my commitment to the Holy Land is independent of how you feel. It is something in me, just like it's in you."

Continuing, Carter noted that "one of the basic tenets of my belief is complete separation of church and state. The Baptists, more than any other Protestant denomination, feel that a person's faith is between the individual and God, the same God that you worship."

We don't even accept any domination over our own lives by our own church, and each individual church is independent. There is no domination from the outside.

"This is something that has concerned me because some of my Jewish friends have told me that their friends in other parts of the country have expressed this concern. I think if it does concern you, it will be good for you and me and for the country to learn about my faith and the faith of my denomination. There is no conflict between us."

The audience applauded Carter's remarks.

Earlier in the meeting, Carter told the group that his commitment to Israel is "unshakable." He declared as on other occasions, that "if I were premier of Israel, I would never yield control of the Golan Heights. I've been there, been in the valley below, visited the kibbutzim overlooking the Sea of Galilee. I would not yield, if I were the premier of Israel, the promontory to the Syrians."

"I would not yield either control of the Jewish or Christian holy places (in Jerusalem), if I were the premier," he added.

GALLERY

"119"

גלריה
"119"

The Annual
Sale

Old Silverware and Copper
Jewellery, Arts and Crafts
Old Etchings, Paintings
and Statues.

Reductions on all items,
until June 15, 1976

119 ROTHSCHILD Blvd. Tel: 225995, TEL-AVIV

THE JERUSALEM POST CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

DEADLINES:
Jerusalem: For Sunday, 3 p.m. Thursday; Weekdays, 10 a.m. of day prior to publication; For Friday, 5 p.m. Wednesday.
Tel Aviv and Haifa: For Sunday, 12 noon Thursday; Weekdays and Friday, 12 noon two days prior to publication.

Accepted at all offices of THE JERUSALEM POST and all recognized agencies.

RATE (per word) Weekdays: IL 50, Fridays and Holidays: IL 50
Minimum charge — 8 words — IL 200 weekdays, IL 400 Fridays

WHERE TO DINE

SELF SERVICE restaurant. Best food in town. Strictly kosher. Moderate prices. Open 7 a.m. — 11 p.m. Deborah Hotel, 87 Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv.

DWELLINGS

JERUSALEM

TO LET TALPIOT, luxury 3 1/2 rooms apartment, telephone. Possibly partly furnished. Tel. 03-441996.

LUXURY 3 bedroom fully furnished apartment July or September to August 1977. Tel. 03-415260.

TALPIOT, nice furnished room, short/long period. Tel. 03-43760.

RENTAL, Bayit Vegan, summer/long term. Immediate. Associated. Tel. 03-523175.

RENTAL, to let, two bedrooms, 5 rooms, study, telephone. Garden. Phone 03-43760.

NICE Arab house, Old Katamon, 5 rooms, garden, heating, full "Sharon" (Ari Cohen). Tel. 03-228222.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

TEL AVIV

TO LET, centre Holon furnished room for two tourists. Tel. 03-540330.

FOR SALE in Bavi 3 rooms and dining room. Excellent condition. Tel. 03-457625.

FOR SALE in Tel Aviv, villa on 1/2 dman. IL 550,000. Tel. 03-478383.

HERZLIYA

NOF YAM! Duplex with additions, 4 dman, well cared garden. Tel. 03-937872, 03-36516.

FOR SALE 3 1/2 room apartment, best neighbourhood, parking. IL 255,000. Tel. 03-985950.

NETANYA

FOR SALE: Excellent 3 room modern apartment, good residential location. Bargain! IL 225,000. Richman & Richman, 3 Shear Hagai Tel. 03-22857 (MALDAN)

OTHERS

FOR RENT in Raanana brand new 3 bedroom flat 5th (top floor). ELEVATOR, central heating, central gas. Tel. 03-754700.

RENTAL, Petah Tikva, Kfar Ganim, 5 luxury rooms, 3 Rehov Reuven Katz flat 5.

EXCLUSIVE villa 3 levels in Raanana in quarter of villas "TRAM 80" including: 5 rooms, 3 conveniences, tiled roof, balcony and more. Price, IL 620,000. "MDRAM" Tel. 03-450270, 03-451319. Pinkas 28, Tel Aviv.

2 SPECIAL COTTAGES in Raanana, Kanan Street in area of villas, 4 rooms, double conveniences plus all other conveniences. Price IL 450,000. Entrance within one year. "MDRAM" Pinkas 28, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-450270, 03-451319.

SUMMER HOUSE, Ashkelon, for sale near the Shaul Hotel. Tel. 03-52742, afternoons.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

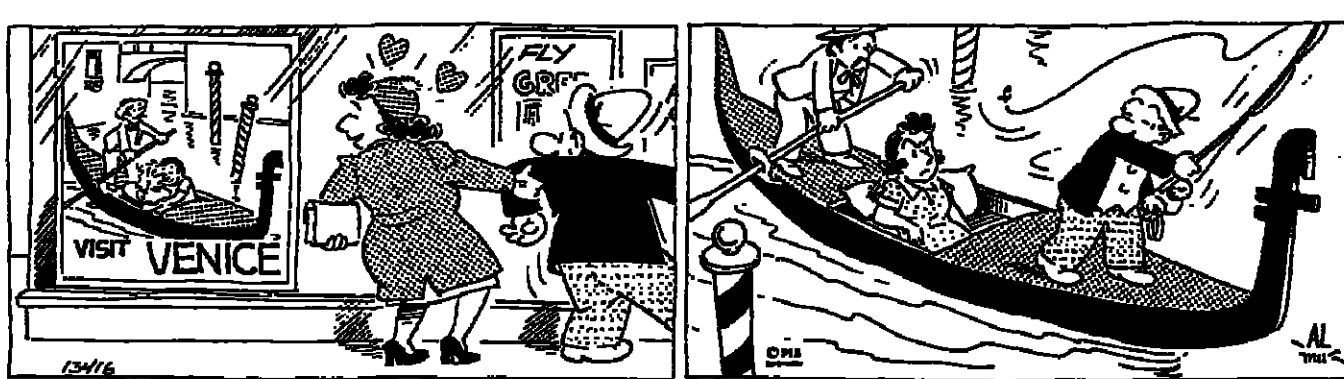
FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FOR SALE, 4 1/2 room apartments plus closet plus double bathroom. Elevators, private parking. Immediate entry. Rehov Shimon 4. Apply directly to office. Tel. 03-35271, 5 p.m. — 7 p.m.

RENTAL, Ma'alot Daphna, nicely furnished, 3 rooms, telephone. Associated. Tel. 03-523175, 03-60087.

FERDINAND



PLOTS

FOR SALE one dman plot in Herzliya Pituah, Gush 6669, Part 155. Serious offers only to Lawyer E. Betzalel, Hanevlim 24, Tel Aviv Tel. 03-288351.

PURCHASE / SALE

AMOS BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, inheritances, liquidations. Tel. 03-535218, 03-586578.

BARGAIN, New mink fur coat. Foreign made Tel. 03-456168. Evenings.

BUSINESS & FINANCE

AVIV STOCK MARKET:

Market steady, Natad down

AVIV. — The market steadied after Sunday's general drop. There still is some hesitancy as to its direction, as evidenced in the bond market, where there were uneven and turnover moderately more moderate at 15.5m.

The 10-year index-linked bonds were retraced by about half at while optional loans whose redemption is within two years rose 1-3 points. Optional loans with or redemptions and Defence loan 69 fell by 1.3 points.

The 6.5 per cent Defence Loans bill and traded mostly unchanged. Dollar-linked bonds fell 1-5 points, while dollar-denominated bonds fell by 1 point on the stage.

The investment dollar continued to fall, losing 4 a point to IL9.96, a new price was achieved on a tower of \$36,000 after \$317,000 was offered.

Stocks continued to fall on a very moderate volume of 14.2m. Of that amount IL462,300 changed hands in the variable sector.

The General Index fell 0.28 per cent to 127.97.

In the financial section stocks were stable or showed fractional losses.

Bank Leumi stock, continuing against the general trend, added 1 point to 189.5. Mortgage Bank shares were fairly even.

In the insurance group, Haasman rose by 5 points to 307. Tzur by 15 to 308, and Sahar by 2 to 384.5.

Israel Land Development slipped by 2, and Rasaco common by 2 to 181.5. Industrials were traded lower as Argaman lost 2.5, Dufek 4 to 441, and both Asis and American-Israel Paper lost ground.

In the investment company sector most shares were traded lower. Pinyon absorbed a 4-point loss to 226.

	14.6.76	15.6.76		14.6.76	15.6.76
ILL-INDEXED			LAND, BUILDING, DEVELOPMENT		
Defence	338	342	Asis	38	38
Defence Corp.	417	417	Asis Israel IL20	108	110
Electric Corp. B	328	328	Def. Land Dev.	125.5	125.5
Industrial	127.5	127.5	Solid Bond-10% pref.	181.5	181.5
ILL-INDEXED			Property & Building	147.5	147.5
Defence	338	342	Leumi	344.5	345
Defence Corp.	417	417	L.C.P. Citrus	117.5	118
Electric Corp. B	328	328	Anglo-Dev. Investors	124	124.5
Industrial	127.5	127.5	Def. Land Dev.	125.5	125.5
ILL-INDEXED			Property & Building	147.5	147.5
Defence	338	342	Leumi	344.5	345
Defence Corp.	417	417	L.C.P. Citrus	117.5	118
Electric Corp. B	328	328	Anglo-Dev. Investors	124	124.5
Industrial	127.5	127.5	Def. Land Dev.	125.5	125.5



Charles Staudacher

Settling down at the top

By JOSEPH MORGENTHAU

ALTHOUGH A JEW, Charles Staudacher says Israel was the furthest thing from his mind when he was sent to Beirut in 1970 by the Inter-Continental Hotels chain to work in their hotel there. Now the sales manager for the Tel Aviv Hilton, the 35-year-old American says he wouldn't accept a higher position, with the Hilton chain if it meant leaving the country.

His change in attitude followed a similar about-face in his work. A graduate of the well-known Cornell University School of Hotel Administration, Staudacher travelled through the hotel world but found that being involved in the "big and sophisticated business" left him somewhat disappointed in the system and the people he worked for. He returned to the U.S. and joined his mother and an uncle on a farm they had bought. Staudacher discovered he liked life down on the farm, bought one of his own and successfully grew organic vegetables and raised cattle which became show pieces written up in magazines.

After a year and a half, he came to two main conclusions. The first was that although farm life is an idyllic form of existence, it's an escape. He also decided that he was "given a miracle at birth, which he nearly threw away," namely that of being born a Jew.

He decided to come to Israel for a year and a half to see how he would relate to the country as a Jew. He formed his own Aliya group of one without any assistance from the Jewish Agency or any other immigration body. He left for Israel in September 1973, but stopped over in Europe to clarify his thinking. When the Yom Kippur War broke out, he decided to come, flying in during a blackout on October 17. Volunteers who greeted him at the airport took him to a hotel and the next day he was taken to Kibbutz Yagur, where he was put to work with cows in the dairy.

He spent six months there and enjoyed the experience immensely, in spite of the hard work and the long hours. "We had the best food — but I was too tired at night to study Hebrew."

Then an excellent offer from the Ministry of Tourism for him to be a consultant to the Ministry on hotels. He satisfied his desire to contribute something from his background and experience. A practical aspect of his work was that he saw some 70 per cent of the country's hotels. He met Eddy Florn, manager of the Tel Aviv Hilton and accepted a job to write a report on the hotel. He was so attracted by the hotel and Florn that he applied for a job. None was available at his level of experience.

Staudacher went off on a European vacation and a message for him at the American Embassy office in Rome: Contact Eddy Florn in Israel. He did and became the Hilton's convention manager. Within four months, he was promoted to sales manager and put in charge of public relations.

His biggest problem in Israel has been his battle with the Hebrew language. He has been so busy since coming here that he finds little time to study although the Hilton has provided him with a teacher. Evidently he communicates fairly well. As a bachelor, he considers the Israeli woman "the country's secret weapon."

Farmers will be forced to pay real rents at last

By GIDION ESHET

THE ISRAELI LAND AUTHORITY is in the process of registering and collecting the real value of rent for agricultural land leased to kibbutzim and moshavim, who pay far too little in rents, Meir Zorea, Director General of the Authority, told a press conference in Jerusalem, yesterday.

If the agricultural settlements continue to "cooperate" as they have been, this process will take about 300 years, Zorea noted. "But I have informed the various agricultural bodies that if they do not choose a representative to deal with this subject in the very near future, I will appoint a city man who will deal heavily with them and have already turned down one offer to increase rents in agriculture because the figures recommended seemed too low in my view," he stressed.

Zorea called the press conference to announce the new regulations for the leasing of public land. The first 49-year leases by the Jewish National Fund for land at such sites as Deganya and the Makor Baruch quarter of Jerusalem are now up for renewal.

Zorea said that the Authority is willing to sign another 49-year contract, but the payment system will change considerably. In the past the lessee paid a fixed sum every year. Now he will have to pay a certain amount when the contract is renewed and be exempt from that sum if he pays the one-time sum. This will be a capitalization of the present yearly figure for 49 years with 5 per cent interest.

Thus according to the present rates a flat of over 100 squares metres in area 8 (such as the Talbiyah suburb of Jerusalem) pays IL990 a year in rent to the authority. This figure is linked to the consumer price index every seven years when another 35 per cent is added to the linked figure. According to the new system, the lessee would have to pay a one time sum of about IL18,000 if his contract expired now. (Interested readers in other areas should multiply the annual payment to the Authority by 18.2 to roughly compute the amount they would have to pay.)

The Authority is also interested in applying the new system to those lessees whose contract will not expire in the near future. Most of the lessees in the country belong to this group, and whenever the contract does not contradict this arrangement, it will be applied. The Tabish resident who presently pays IL990 a year and has a contract for another 30 years will thus have to pay a one time payment of IL18,000.

Zorea mentioned two benefits for the lessee in the new system. First, after making the payment, he will have no further dealings with the Authority until the contract expires. Secondly, he will not have to pay the "approval fee" to the Authority when selling the property. (When selling property leased from the Authority, one has to pay one third of the sale price to the Authority as a fee for their approval of the transaction.)

The renewal of contracts after the first 49 years period will be conditional on the following, Zorea said yesterday:

- The lessee has not used the property for another purpose than that specified in the contract.
- The lessee used the property according to the contract. For instance, if land was leased for housing but no house was built, it will not be re-leased to the same lessee.
- The property is not abandoned.
- The rent was paid. If rent was not paid for five consecutive years, the contract will not be renewed.

Koor chief sees lean years ahead

By MACABEE DEAN

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER

TEL AVIV. — Last year, 1975, was a good business year, even if taxes gobbled up most of the gross profits. But there are signs that the "seven lean years" might be starting in 1976.

This was stated yesterday by Meir Amit, managing director of Koor, which had a turnover of IL5,200m. in 1975 and a gross profit of IL336m. But after taxes and sums set aside for dividends were deducted, the net profit dropped to IL67m. ("This is hardly enough to help finance our own expansion plans," he complained, which requires several hundred million pounds.)

Amit said that the first signs of difficulty were now being felt (although Koor got off to a good start in 1976), due to cutbacks in orders from the Ministry of Defence and the Ministry of Communications, as well as reductions in basic construction projects.

Amit noted that any direct comparison with figures for last year should be taken with "a large handful of salt," due to the strong inflationary trends. However, if these trends were taken into account, Koor showed a real increase in industrial output of 11 per cent, as compared to the average of 3 per cent in the rest of the country.

Exports rose from \$93m. in 1974 to \$173m. in 1975, an increase of 75 per cent. However, he noted, even though the figures were given in dollars, the dollar had also suffered from inflation.

A better way to look at it was to show that, in 1970, Koor accounted for 15 per cent of Israel's exports. In 1975 this figure rose to 18 per cent, and in 1976 to 27 per cent. It will "probably reach 33 per cent in 1976," he added.

Koor's international trading arm, which operates in 32 countries and deals not only with Koor's products but also with others, showed a turnover of \$1,200m. in 1975, and should rise to at least \$2,000m. in 1976.

Migdal Binyan net income — IL15m.

JERUSALEM POST REPORTER

Migdal Binyan exhibited outstanding progress in its activities according to its report issued yesterday for the year ended December 31, 1975. Net income rose from IL10.8m. to IL15.4m. and the board of directors voted a 17 per cent cash dividend and bonus shares in the order of 30 per cent.

For the fifth year running, Migdal has issued a bonus to holders of life insurance. The bonus is cumulative and is paid out in the form of additional life insurance. Amounts paid out by the end of 1975 totalled IL70m. Migdal is the only insurance company which offers this plan to its life insurance policy holders. Its life insurance portfolio passed the IL10b. mark, for the year under review.

The balance sheet total rose by some 58 per cent to stand at IL15.1m. If the balance sheet of Migdal, its subsidiary, is included, then the balance sheet total goes over IL1b. The increase is generally considered notable even when taking into account the rise of the cost-of-living index.

Industrial output in the last quarter of 1975 was almost 7 per cent larger than in the parallel quarter 1975. Most of the increase was recorded in the engineering and electronics industries (10 per cent), in metal industries (6 per cent), and the mining and building materials industries (8 per cent). Output of food and beverages increased 5 per cent. Textiles, chemicals, paper, plastics industries remained at the preceding year's level. Output of diamonds slightly declined.

ALL STREET

Monday, June 14, 1976

Heavy gains on busy day

NEW YORK. — Gainers outdistanced losers by more than a 3 to 1 margin among New York Stock Exchange-listed issues yesterday. Trading was fairly active.

Analysts said the market's upturn towards the end of last week's stirred up some buying interest among investors. Brokers said the market has drawn support of late on signs that interest rates were stabilizing, and last week's production from the White House that the U.S. economic recovery would continue to set a strong pace.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrial stocks climbed 12.44 to close at 991.24, increasing its gain since the start of trading last Thursday to 33.15 points.

Volume reached 21.25 million shares, the heaviest total since a 22.56 million-share day on May 20.

	14.6.76	15.6.76		14.6.76	15.6.76
HEVRA LENIHUL KRAHOT BNE'EMANUT B.M.			HEVRA LENIHUL KRAHOT BNE'EMANUT B.M.		
Unit Price %			Redemption Price %		
EITAN	238.08		227.39		
ALMOG	125.50		125.43		
ADOF	141.62		138.17		
TZARAR	446.6		423.5		
EKEZ	171.1		165.1		

Trustees: BANK HAPAOALIM B.M.

VALUE ADDED TAX ON SEX!

Not yet. But on your automatic telephone secretary, which answers the phone 24 hours a day — there will be soon.

Install

- * a monitoring device to ensure nobody misuses your phone in your absence.
- * Metal detectors * Water/oil leak alarms.
- * We can detect hidden microphones with our newest detection systems.

RADIO DOCTOR LTD., 18 Rehov Hanev'im, 63-545 Tel Aviv, Tel. 3444

It's not so easy working abroad

By YITZHAK OKED

A LONDON-BASED correspondent for an Israeli paper moaned to me that he had taken his job abroad believing he would be able to save money. "I couldn't save a penny. The minute I finished my two years here I'm going back to Israel. I won't stay one extra day here."

Another Israeli, who represents a large export company, complained he worked very hard — literally seven days a week. Saturday is a regular working day for him in London, he explained, and then on Sunday, telex messages come pouring in from Israel. But he has made a rule for himself not to work on Yom Kippur and Israel's Independence Day.

Before I went abroad recently, I envied my countrymen in Paris, London and Amsterdam. But after talking with dozens of Israeli representatives in these cities, I discovered that their jobs weren't so soft. They were putting in long hours of work for pay usually lower than that of their European counterparts. Besides that, they have numerous personal problems at home.

Call Tel Aviv 622376-8 and get the New York Stock Exchange.

Our open Telex line to Wall Street, New York is open from 4:00 to 10:00 p.m. (10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. New York time)

A complete brokerage service is available.

Phone 03-622376-8

or visit us at Tel Aviv, 111 Allenby St.

Securities & Investments Ltd. (Member of Bank Leumi Group)

Bank Leumi **בנק לאומי**

LE-ISRAEL B.M. **לְיִשְׂרָאֵל בִּנְיָמִין**

"Volunteer of the Year" Award

under the auspices of President Ephraim Katzir

will be presented to individuals or groups noted for their outstanding volunteer activities

This year 6 medals will be awarded in the following areas:

- Social Welfare
- Health
- Immigrant Absorption
- Education and Culture
- Defence

There will also be an award for young people excelling in one of the above areas.

All citizens or groups are invited to submit their candidature or nominate persons they feel are worthy of recognition for their activities in the mentioned areas during 1976.

For questionnaires and additional information please contact: (until June 30, 1976)

Centre for Volunteer Services
4 Rehov Hanev'im
P.O.B. 7033
Tel Aviv

Nominations may be submitted until July 15, 1976.

Bank Leumi **בנק לאומי**

LE-ISRAEL B.M. **לְיִשְׂרָאֵל בִּנְיָמִין**

Foreign Currency

	Official Exchange Rates (transfers and cheques)	Forward Rates
U.S. Dollars	1.7200	1.7255
Sterling	13.7796	13.9516
Rands	8.9070	9.0321
Swiss Fr.	3.11740	3.14878
French Fr.	1.64596	1.66347
Dutch Fl.	2.84933	2.87552
DM	3.02631	3.05588

INTERBANK LONDON SPOT RATES

Dollar	1.7750-65/15 per \$
DM	2.5715-35/20 per \$
Swiss Fr.	2.4889-00/20 per \$
Lire	854.5/855.5 per \$
Belgian Fr.	39.58/58 per \$
Dutch Fl.	2.7340/55 per \$
Yen	299.75/00 per \$
French Fr.	4.7280/15 per \$

Gold price: 125.60-126.10

FORWARD RATES:

1 Mon.	3 Mos.	6 Mos.
5/1	1.7680/85	1.7455/60
12/1	1.7680/85	1.7455/60
19/1	1.7680/85	1.7455/60
26/1	1.7680/85	1.7455/60

Ministry of Defence Rehabilitation Division

Rehabilitation Office, Jerusalem District

We wish to bring to the attention of the families of war victims and disabled army veterans that the office at 3 Rehov Prof. S. Klein in the German Colony will be closed on Sunday, June 20, 1976, during afternoon hrs.

Benny Gaon

"I would advise every Israeli who envies us to come over here and try to work according to our tempo. Then I would like to hear him talk after he has been working here for three months."

But Benny Gaon stressed the importance of keeping Israelis abroad: "A local representative will, of course, try to make sales, but it is the Israeli that will do more than just try. Also it is the Israeli who seems to be an expert in improvisation and will find the right combination to pull the most complicated deal through."

ISRAEL LANDS ADMINISTRATION

Beersheba District

Leasing of Three Plots for the Encouragement of Commerce at Omer, Dimona and Beersheba

The Israel Lands Administration offers long term leases on the following plots, for the encouragement of commerce:

Tender No.	Location	Block/Parcels	Plot	Approx. area
20/76/BS	Omer	1/12/437/D	128	1,008 sq.m.
21/76/BS	Dimona	35503	3	1,557 sq.m.
22/76/BS	Beersheba	85061	907	1,206 sq.m.

Details, sample agreements, agreement forms and bid forms are available at our Beersheba District Office, 13 Rehov Hanev'im, during normal working hours.

Last date for submitting bids: July 28, 1976 (12 noon).

No undertaking is given to accept the highest or any bids.

Israel Lands Administration notices appear on Tuesdays.

ISRAEL LANDS ADMINISTRATION

Beersheba District

Leasing of Eight Plots for Owner/Occupier Construction at Omer

The Israel Lands Administration offers for long lease the following plots for owner/occupier housing construction:

Tender No.	Block	Portion of Plot	Approx. area
24/76/BS	35533	1	397
25/76/BS	35534	1	357a
26/76/BS	35535	1	358
27/76/BS	35536	1	359
28/76/BS	35537	1	360
29/76/BS	35538	1	361
30/76/BS	35539	1	362
31/76/BS	35540	1	363

Details, sample agreements, agreement forms and bid forms are available at our Beersheba District Office, 13 Rehov Hanev'im, during normal working hours.

Last date for submitting bids: July 28, 1976 (12 noon).

No undertaking is given to accept the highest or any bids.

Israel Lands Administration notices appear on Tuesdays.

ISRAEL LANDS ADMINISTRATION

Jerusalem District

Leasing of Plot for Private Building in Kiryat Hayovel

Tender No.	Block	Plot	Approx. area
23/76/Xm	30407	27	531 sq.m.

Details, specimen contracts and bidding forms are available at our district office in Jerusalem, 6 Rehov Shamai, during normal working hours.

Last date for submitting bids: August 2, 1976 (12 noon).

No undertaking is given to accept the highest or any bids.

Israel Lands Administration notices appear on Tuesdays.

A high-contrast, black and white photograph of a mountain goat. The goat is lying on its side on a rocky, uneven surface. Its head is turned towards the right, and its large, thick, ridged horns curve upwards and then back down. The goat's body is dark, with a lighter patch visible on its side. The background is a bright, textured surface, possibly snow or a light-colored rock face. The overall image has a grainy, high-contrast quality.

erica

KALEIDSCOPE

VOL. 1, No. 4

The Minister of Education and Culture, Aharon Yadin, pulled no punches when he discussed Israel's educational and cultural problems in a special interview with KALEIDOSCOPE reporters Efrat Balor, Ori Lewis and Prina Schieber.

The first thing the two did was to include in an extravagant meal in a fancy restaurant. Then they travelled back to Or Angra, where they immediately went out to hire a hall for their wedding reception, which soon took place.

One can't help wondering how this money will change life in Rio's attitude toward life in general. When I asked Zyl what he was going to leave his wife, he said, "I don't know."

Every day, "every day" occurred to deal on

When I phoned them, their furniture had just arrived, and a rather breathless and excited Rita answered. I couldn't resist asking her to relate with all the dramatic detail how she heard about the "way way way coming," she said, "When I met Zvi, he told me that he was a sick man, he looked so suspiciously angry that I thought he was going to kill me."

An ornate, stylized letter 'H' with an eagle perched on top, holding a banner that reads 'LIBERTY FOR ALL'. The 'H' is highly decorative with intricate patterns and scrollwork. The eagle is shown in profile, facing left, with its wings spread. The banner is draped across its chest. The entire illustration is enclosed within a rectangular border.

ON THE FOURTH OF JULY, while readers of *Kaizidzeo* are enjoying their well-earned holiday, Americans will celebrate the 200th anniversary of the U.S. Declaration of Independence. In two centuries, the 13 colonies that revolted against the British have grown into the richest and most powerful country that has ever existed on the face of the globe.

The wording of the Declaration of Independence is basically that of Thomas Jefferson. Its preamble contains some of the most inspiring words ever set out in any political proclamation:

"We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness, that to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed . . ."

It is interesting to compare this wording with that used in Israel's Proclamation of Independence on May 14, 1948:

"The status of Israel will be open to Jewish immigration and the bestowment of its laws. It will be open to developing the lands for the benefit of the people of all its inhabitants. It will recognize the right of liberty, justice and peace as enshrined by the Prophets of Israel. It will maintain equality of social and political rights for all its citizens, without distinction of creed, race or sex. It will guarantee freedom of religion and conscience, of language, education and culture..."

Both available documents and yet a clear distinction can be drawn between them. The Americans went to the aid of the individual citizen, the individual citizen is all-important; that the State exists only to serve him, and to help him in his "pursuit of happiness" — what republican phrase that is!

France's founding fathers were primarily concerned with the rebuilding of the *Jeune République*, with the well-being of the citizen, and the democratic rights of all citizens. The needs of the country were clearly considered more important than the individual's quest for happiness.

In fact, to this day the outlooks of the Americans and the Israelis reflect the different philosophies in the two Declarations. For the Americans, the individual is the core; for the Israelis, the upbuilding of the Homeland comes first.

Both the mighty republic of the U.S.A. and the tiny one of Israel have in common that belief in democracy. Sometimes this works to their disadvantage; many Americans and Israelis complain that double standards of morality are applied in the world, that nobody demands the same respect for freedom from the Communist countries or the Arabs.

It is true that the governments of the Arab countries are not burdened by a love of liberty. But it is a burden that both Americans and Israelis assume willingly and with pride. It is not easy to be a democrat, but it is certainly better than being either oppressed or an oppressor.

